

14 DECEMBER 1999

**CONFIDENTIAL:  
DATA USED FOR RESEARCH  
PURPOSES ONLY**

**MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE: THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS**

Sublocation \_\_\_\_\_ ||  
 Village/Clan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miji Kumi \_\_\_\_\_ |||  
 Head of Compound \_\_\_\_\_  
 Respondent's name \_\_\_\_\_ |||||  
 Any other names \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 1–Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 1–Nickname \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 2–Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 2–Nickname \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 3–Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Wife 3–Nickname \_\_\_\_\_  
 Name of Interviewer \_\_\_\_\_ |||  
 Gender of Interviewer \_\_\_\_\_ **M** **F**  
 Date of Interview \_\_\_\_\_ |||/|||/|||  
 Time begun \_\_\_\_\_  
 Time finished \_\_\_\_\_

Outcome:  
 First Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other (Specify)\_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 Second Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other (Specify)\_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 Third Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other (Specify)\_\_\_\_\_ 4

Roof material: Thatch...1 Metal...2 Tile...3  
 Type of household: Monogamous...1 Polygamous...2

Interviewer: How well do you know the respondent's family?

Not at all.....1  
 By name only....2  
 Quite well.....3  
 Very Well.....4

Supervisors initials \_\_\_\_\_  
 Checkers initials \_\_\_\_\_  
 Data entry persons initials \_\_\_\_\_

**IF THIS RESPONDENT IS SOMEONE WE'VE INTERVIEWED BEFORE, READ BELOW. IF NOT, READ THE OTHER INTRODUCTION:**

**FOR PEOPLE INTERVIEWED BEFORE:** *"Our research team talked with you two years ago when we were here in January 1997. Your information was very helpful. We've come back to see what has changed since we were last here. All of your previous answers were confidential and were seen only by the research team. These will be strictly confidential as well. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

**FOR NEW PEOPLE:** *"We are a research team from the University of Pennsylvania. We talked with many others from this village two years ago, in January 1997, but you were not available. We have come back to see how things have changed, and we would like to talk with you today. All answers will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

**FOR ALL:** *"Before we start, let me tell you a little bit about our survey. The main aim of our research is to learn about health issues in your area, particularly what friends and relatives say to each about family planning and AIDS. We'll begin with some questions about you yourself --your age, your education, where you've lived--and then we'll ask some questions about how your household survives. We'll then ask about conversations (loso) you've had about family planning and about AIDS. Ask me to explain if you have any question about what is wanted. You can take as much time as you need."*

**IF THE RESPONDENT ASKS HOW THIS RESEARCH WILL BENEFIT HIM , PLEASE SAY THAT YOU DON'T KNOW. THE RESEARCH TEAM HAS WRITTEN REPORTS THAT IT HOPES WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH CARE IN THIS COMMUNITY. WE HAVE GIVEN THESE REPORTS TO THE CHIEF.**

## SECTION 1: BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

<b>IF RESPONDENT WAS NOT INTERVIEWED IN EITHER KENYA 1 OR KENYA 2, ASK</b>																					
<b>B1</b>	<b>When were you born?</b>	YEAR _____																			
<b>B2</b>	<b>Have you been to school?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No..... 0	=> <b>B6</b>																		
<b>B3</b>	<b>What is the highest level of school you attended?</b>	Primary .....1 Secondary ..... 2 University..... 3 Other..... 4																			
<b>B4</b>	<b>What is the highest (class/form/year) that you completed at that level?</b>	Standard _____ Form _____ Year _____																			
<b>B5</b>	<b>So exactly how many years did you go to school in all, including nursery?</b>	NUMBER _____																			
<b>B6</b>	<b>What religion are you?</b>	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 Other..... 3 Specify _____																			
<b>B7</b>	<b>What languages (other than Luo) can you speak well enough to have a conversation?</b>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Kiswahili</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. English</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Basuba</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Other</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. None</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	A. Kiswahili	1	0	B. English	1	0	C. Basuba	1	0	D. Other	1	0	E. None	1	0	
	Yes	No																			
A. Kiswahili	1	0																			
B. English	1	0																			
C. Basuba	1	0																			
D. Other	1	0																			
E. None	1	0																			

<b>ALL RESPONDENTS</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
<b>B8</b>	<b>Are you now married, divorced/separated, or widowed?</b>	Married.....1 Separated/divorced.....2 Wife died/widowed.....3	=> <b>B10</b> => <b>B10</b>
<b>B9</b>	<b>In what year did your wife die?</b>	Year _____	
<b>B10</b>	<b>Have you inherited a wife?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No..... 0	=> <b>B12</b>
<b>B11</b>	<b>In what year did you inherit her?</b>	Year _____	

B12	<b>When did you get married (if married: this marriage/ if divorced or widowed: last marriage)?</b>	Year _____	
<b>NO.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
B13	<b>How many children have you had in all your life, including children from before marriage or other wives, and including children who died?</b>	Number of Children ____	<b>IF No.=0, =&gt; B17</b>
B14	<b>How many of these children are living with you?</b>	Number of Children ____	
B15	<b>How many of your children have died?</b>	Number of Deaths _____	
B16	<b>When was your last child born?</b>	Year _____	
B17	<b>Would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children? (IF WIFE IS PREGNANT, THE QUESTION REFERS TO WHAT HE WANTS AFTER THE CHILD IN HIS WIFE'S BELLY IS BORN)</b>	Have another child..... 1 Undecided, D.K..... 2 Wife deceased, left..... 3 Wife can't have more children.....4 No more, stop.... 5	
B18	<b>How many children would you like to have in total?</b>	Number _____ D.K. ....88 Up to God/Non- verbal..... 99	
B19	<b>Do you expect all of your sons to finish secondary school?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....0 No Sons alive.....2	<b>=&gt; B20 =&gt; B20</b>
B19a	<b>Do you think this if very likely or not likely?</b>	Very likely.....1 Not likely..... 0	
B20	<b>Do you expect all of your daughters to finish secondary school?</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No daughters alive.2	<b>=&gt; B21 =&gt; B21</b>
B20a	<b>Do you think this if very likely or not likely?</b>	Very likely.....1 Not likely.....0	



#10						
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE			SKIP	
B22	When you were age 12, about how many other unmarried boys were living in the same compound? These might be your brothers (same mother/same father), step brothers ( boys who have the same father as you do but not the same mother), or cousins.	Number_____				

## SECTION 2: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

**“I’m now going to ask you a few questions about how your household survives. By household, I mean you, your wife/wives and your children .”**

			ITEM	Own		Purchased after Jan 1997		
				Yes	No	Yes	No	DK
E1	I’m going to read a list of items that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of these items, and, if it does, whether the item was purchased after January 1997?	E1a	Metal/wood bed	1	0	1	0	88
		E1b	Radio	1	0	1	0	88
		E1c	Bicycle	1	0	1	0	88
		E1d	Sofa set	1	0	1	0	88
		E1e	Metal roof	1	0	1	0	88
		E1f	Lantern (safari)	1	0	1	0	88
		E1g	Plough	1	0	1	0	88
		E1h	Fishing net	1	0	1	0	88
		E1i	Boat	1	0	1	0	88
		E1j	Pit latrine	1	0	1	0	88
E2	Do you usually stay (dak) in this compound or do you usually stay somewhere else?			Stays in compound..... 1		Stays elsewhere.....2		
E3	Do you earn a monthly salary?			Yes.....1		No.....0 =>E6		
E4	How much do you earn in one month?			Amount(kshs)_____				
E6	<p><b>“I’m going to list some of the ways that people here might get some money. Would you please tell me if you yourself have gotten some money this way, and, if you have, about how much you got in the <u>past one month?</u>”</b></p> <p><b>READ ALL THE WAYS AND CIRCLE YES AND FILL IN AMOUNT IF THE RESPONDENT HAS GOTTEN MONEY FROM THIS SOURCE, IF NOT CIRCLE NO AND GO ON TO NEXT SOURCE (NOT WHAT HIS WIFE OR WIVES HAVE EARNED)</b></p>							
				Yes	No	Amount in past one month (Kshs)		

E6a	sell things from the shamba	1	0	
E6b	work for someone else (e.g. in quarry, fishing, on someone else's shamba)	1	0	
E6c	sell fish	1	0	
E6d	sell beer or changaa	1	0	
E6e	small business SPECIFY: _____	1	0	
E6f	income generating group	1	0	
E6g	credit merry go round	1	0	
E6h	relative sent money from outside	1	0	
E6i	gift or borrow from relatives (cash only)	1	0	
E6j	other SPECIFY: _____	1	0	
E7	<p><b>“I’m going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me about how many of these your household owns now? I’m also going to ask whether this number has increased or decreased since we were last here (January 1997.)”</b> (Adhi somo nyinge mag jamni. Be inyalo nyisa ma gin magu. Adwaro ngleyo ka jamni oseedore kata odok chien chakre January 1997.)</p>			
	How many ____ do you own?	<b>WRITE NUMBER IN THIS COLUMN</b> DK=88		<u>Change since January 1997</u> Increased.....1 Decreased.....2 Same.....3 DK.....88
E7a	Cattle			
E7b	Goats			
E7c	Sheep			
E7d	Chickens			

### SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

**“Now I’d like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about family planning, including stopping and spacing. Some of them could be against family planning and some of them could be for family planning. (Koro dwaher ng’eyo losou kuom komo nyuol ka iriwo go okang’ kat chungo nyuol kod osiepeni gi wedeni , jomoko kuom jogi nyalo bedo ni odagi weche mag kom nyuol to jomoko oyiego.)”**

F1	<b>How many people have you chatted (loso) with about family planning? (i) DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE (ii) IF FOUR ARE NOT NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything? (iii) IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO F19</b>	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____	<i>If number=0 =&gt; F19</i>
F2	<b>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential.</b> (Bende inyalo miyae nying' ji ang'wen ma ise losogo. Kaka ne asenyisi mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)	1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____	
<b>NOW GO TO THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND ENTER THE NAMES IN THE MATRIX</b>			

		Names of network partners -->	1	2	3	4
F3	<b>Please think back to your last conversation about family planning with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this?</b>	1 Last week 2 Last month 3 Since January 1997 4 Before January 1997				
F4	<b>How long have you known _____?</b>	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years				
F4a	<b>Is _____ married ,divorced or widowed?</b>	1 Married 2 Separated/Divorced 3 Widowed 88 DK				
F5	<b>Where does _____ stay (dak)?</b>	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 88 D.K.				



F6	What is your relationship to _____?	1 sister 3 sister-in-law 4 brother-in-law 5 father 6 mother 7 brother 8 Mother in law 9 Father in law 10 other male relative 11 other female relative 12 Workmate 13 friend 14 other (specify) _____				
F6a	<b><i>IF NWP IS A CBD, NURSE, TEACHER/SPOUSE OF A TEACHER, CHIEF/WIFE OF CHIEF THEN PUT NUMBER IN COLUMN. IF NWP IS NONE OF THESE PUT A "0" IN COLUMN.</i></b>	Are any of these a: 15 CBD? 16 Nurse? 17 Teacher/spouse of teacher? 18 Chief/wife of chief?				
F7	<b>RECORD SEX</b>	1 male 2 female				
F8	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? ( <i>Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?</i> )	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
F9	Is _____ better off (wealth) than you, the same, or worse off than you?	1 Better off than me 2 The same 3 Worse off than me 88 DK				
F10	What kind of roof does _____ have?	1 Thatch 2 Metal 3 Tile 88 DK				
F11	How much education has _____ had?	1 Beyond Secondary 2 Secondary school/ technical college 3 Primary school 4 Never went to school 88 D.K.				
F12	How many living children does _____ have?	Number of children _____ 88 DK				

F13	<b>Does _____ use modern family planning with his/her spouse? (IF POLYGAMOUS: with any of his wives)</b>	1 Yes 0 No ==> <b>F16</b> 88 DK ==> <b>F16</b>					
F14	<b>What method is it?</b>	1 pill 2 injection 3 coil 4 condom 5 TL 6 Other (specify) 88 D.K					
F15	<b>IF NETWORK PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK: Does her husband know that she is using family planning?</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK					
F16	<b>Does _____ think it is all right for women to use modern family planning if they want to stop childbearing or to have a rest between children?</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK					
F17	<b>Thinking back on your chats with _____ about family planning, did any of them help you decide to use or not use modern family planning?</b>	1 Yes 0 No=> <i>next network partner, if no other network partners go to F19</i>					
F18	<b>What did it help you decide?</b>	1 Stop Use/ Not Use 2 Start Use/ Use 3 Other (Specify _____ )					
<b><i>NOW RETURN TO F3 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER. WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS, GO TO F18.</i></b>							
F19	<b>“I’d just like to check one more time. I’m going to read a list and ask if you’ve chatted with any of these people about family planning, and how many. Please include all of the network partners we just talked about.” READ LIST</b>						
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>
A Father	1	0	N/A	G Father-in-law	1	0	N/A
B Mother	1	0	N/A	H Mother-in-law	1	0	N/A
C Brother	1	0	___	I Other male relative	1	0	___
D Sister	1	0	___	J Other female relative	1	0	___
E Sister-in-law	1	0	___	K Workmate	1	0	___
F Brother-in-law	1	0	___	L Friend	1	0	___

F20	<b>Of those we just talked about are any of them:</b>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How Many</u>
	A CBDs	1	0	_____
	B Nurses	1	0	_____
	C Teachers/spouse of teacher	1	0	_____
	D Chiefs/wife of chief	1	0	_____
<b>IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO F3 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON</b>				

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F21	<b>Have you ever disagreed with your wife about using family planning?</b>	Yes .....1 No.....0	
F22	<b>When was the last time you talked about family planning with your wife?</b>	Within the last week..... 1 Within the last month..... 2 Since January 1997..... 3 Before January 1997.....4 Never..... 5	
F25	<b>Have you yourself ever used any modern method with your wife? By modern method I mean condoms, pills, injection, coil or TL.</b>	Yes .....1 No .....0	=> <b>F30</b>
F26	<b>What modern methods have you <u>ever</u> used at any time?</b>	pill..... 1 injection.....2 coil .....3 condom. .... 4 TL ..... .5 Other.....6 (Specify__ _____)	
F27	<b>When did you first use family planning?</b>	After January 1997..... 1 3-5- years ago.. 2 5 or more years ago..... 3 D.K.....88	
F28	<b>Are you now using family planning?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No .....0	=> <b>F30a</b>

F29	<b>What method are you using?</b>	pill..... 1 injection.....2 coil ..... 3 condom. ....4 TL ..... 5 Other.....6 (Specify_____)	<i>For all answers go to F30a</i>
F30	<b>NON-USERS ONLY: Why are you not using any method? DO NOT READ LIST. IF HE GIVES MORE THAN ONE REASON, ASK WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT.</b>	Wife currently pregnant, breast feeding, trouble getting pregnant.....1 Wants another child soon.....2 Worries side effects..... .3 Doesn't approve of FP..... 4 God decides/all eggs in body.....5 Other .....6 (Specify_____)	
F30a	<b>When was the last time you had sexual intercourse with someone other than your wife/wives?</b>	Days ago.....1 Weeks ago.....2 Months ago..... 3 Years ago.....4 Never.....5	=> <b>F31</b>
F30b	<b>Did you use a condom that time?</b>	Yes.....1 No.....0 DK/Not sure....88	
F30c	<b>In the last 12 months, how many different persons other than your wife/wives have you had sex with?</b>	Number _____	
F30d	<b>The last time you had sex, was it with your wife/wives, a regular partner, an acquaintance, someone you paid for sex, or someone else?</b>	Wife/wives.....1 Regular partner..... ..2 Acquaintance....3 Paid for sex..... 4 Someone else....5	
F31	<b>Have you ever heard about vasectomy?</b>	Yes..... 1 No.....0	



G2	<b>In your opinion, is it justified for a husband to leave his wife if: (E pachi, en kare mondo dichuo owe jaode nikech) : <i>READ LIST</i></b>	Yes	No	DK
	A Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (She is disrespectful to his parents or to other family members)	1	0	88
	B Ojwanglo tije ot? (She neglects her household chores)	1	0	88
	C Ok omiye luoro kata luwo chike ge? (She is disobedient and doesn't follow his orders)	1	0	88
	D Ogo nyithinde seche te? (She beats the children frequently)	1	0	88
	E Odhao gi jaode sakasaa? (She fights him frequently)	1	0	88
	F Onindo gi chuo moko oko? (she is sexually unfaithful)	1	0	88
	G Ometho ahinya? (She drinks too much)	1	0	88
	H Oparo ni en gi ayaki (He thinks she is infected with AIDS)	1	0	88
<b>“Now I'd like to ask you about various places your wife goes and whether she has to get your permission or inform you before she goes, or if she can just go on her own.”</b>				
<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>		
G3	<b>When your wife goes to the clinic, does she have to get permission from you, or just inform you, or can she go on her own without telling you?</b>	She asks..... 1 She informs.....2 Goes on own....3 DK.....88		
G4	<b>When your wife goes to the market, does she have to get permission from you, or just inform you, or can she go on her own without telling you?</b>	She asks.....1 She informs.....2 Goes on own....3 DK.....88		
G5	<b>When your wife goes to visit others in the village, does she have to get permission from you, or just inform you, or can she go on her own without telling you?</b>	She asks.....1 She informs.....2 Goes on own....3 DK.....88		
G6	<b>When your wife goes to visit others outside the village does she have to ask permission from you, just inform you, or can she go on her own without telling you?</b>	She asks.....1 She informs.....2 Goes on own....3 DK.....88		

**SECTION 6: AIDS QUESTIONS**

**“We're now going to ask you some questions about AIDS. As you know, many people in Kenya today are concerned about AIDS. Please remember that all your answers are confidential, and that it's important for this research that your answers are as accurate as possible. If there are any questions you are uncomfortable answering, please tell me and I'll skip them ”**

<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
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A1	<b>If a person gets very thin and dies, do you think its probably <u>chira</u> or probably AIDS?</b>	Probably <u>chira</u> ..... 1 Probably AIDS ..... 2 Could be either ..... 3 D.K. .... 88	
A2	<b>Do you think you can be pretty sure a woman is not infected with the AIDS virus, just by looking at her?</b> (Bende inyalo neno ng'ato anena to ineno ka oonge gi ayake.)	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 D.K. .... 88	
A3	<b>How is the AIDS virus transmitted? DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE YES IF MENTIONED . IF NOT MENTIONED CIRCLE NO.</b>  <b>PROBE: Any other ways?</b>	<b>If mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0</b> A sex within marriage B sex outside of marriage, e.g. prostitution C shaving / razors D injections E circumcision/tatoos F mother to child G Transfusion of infected blood H Other (Specify _____ ) I D.K	Yes    No 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0 1      0
A4	<b>Some people use various ways to avoid catching the AIDS virus or a sexually transmitted disease. Have you ever used any of these ways ?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	=> A6
A5	<b>What ways have you used?</b> <b>UNPROMPTED FIRST, THEN PROBE FOR FIRST 3 LISTED</b> A Abstinence before marriage B Sex only with wife C Condoms D Medication (Specify _____ ) E Other (Specify _____ )	Yes      No      Probed 1      0      2 1      0      2 1      0      2 1      0      2 1      0      2	
<b>“Now I’d like to ask you the same questions that I asked about family planning, this time about the friends and relatives you’ve chatted (loso) with about AIDS.”</b>			

A6	<p><b>How many people have you chatted with about AIDS?</b>  <i>(i) DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE, (ii) IF FOUR ARE NOT NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on conversations, even if you yourself didn't say anything? (ii) IF, AFTER PROBING, NONE ARE NAMED, SKIP TO QUESTION A24</i></p>	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____	
A7	<p><b>Could you please give me the names of four of these?</b>  <b>As I have said earlier, this information will be completely confidential.</b>          (Bende inyalo miyae nying' ji ang'wen ma ise losogo. Kaka ne asenyisi mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)</p>	5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____	
<p><b><i>NOW GO TO THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND ENTER THE NAMES ON THE MATRIX</i></b></p>			

		5	6	7	8
A8	<p><b>Please think back to your last conversation about AIDS or chira with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?</b></p>	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1997 4 Before January 1997			



A9	<p><b>Is this one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning?</b></p> <p><b><i>IF THIS IS ONE OF THE SAME PEOPLE, <u>turn back to the family planning network and put the number of the person in the family planning network in the column.</u> Then LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND MAKE SURE THAT THE NAME IS THE SAME. IF IT IS NOT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY. THEN MARK ON THE MATRIX IN THE COLUMN "SAME AS". THEN, FOR THIS PERSON ONLY, SKIP TO A19</i></b></p>	<p>1 Yes 0 No</p> <p><i>If No go to A10, if Yes write family planning network partner number, then skip to A19.</i></p> <p><b>SAME AS _____</b> (write in column) ==&gt; <b>A19</b></p>				
A10	<p><b>How long have you known _____?</b></p>	<p>1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years</p>				
A10a	<p><b>Is _____ married ,divorced or widowed?</b></p>	<p>1 Married 2 Separated/Divorced 3 Widowed 88 DK</p>				
A10b	<p><b>Where does _____ stay (dak)?</b></p>	<p>1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 88 D.K.</p>				

A11	<b>What is your relationship to?</b>	1 sister 2 sister-in-law 3 brother-in-law 4 father 5 mother 6 brother 7 Mother in law 8 Father in law 9 Other male relative 10 Other female relative 11 Workmate 12 friend 13 other (specify) _____				
A11a	<b><i>IF NWP IS A CBD, NURSE, TEACHER/SPOUSE OF A TEACHER, CHIEF/WIFE OF CHIEF THEN PUT NUMBER IN COLUMN. IF NWP IS NONE OF THESE PUT A "0" IN COLUMN.</i></b>	Are any of these a 14 CBD? 15 Nurse? 16 Teacher/spouse of teacher? 17 Chief/wife of chief?				
A12	<b>RECORD SEX</b>	1 Male 2 Female				
A13	<b>Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?)</b>	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
A14	<b>Is _____ better off (wealth) than you, the same, or worse off than you? (Be _____ nigi mwandu moloyi koso urom koso iloye)</b>	1 Better off than me 2 The same 3 Worse off than me 88 DK				
A15	<b>What kind of roof does _____ have?</b>	1 Thatch 2 Metal 3 Tile 88 DK				
A16	<b>How much education has _____ had?</b>	1 Beyond Secondary 2 Secondary school/ technical college 3 Primary school 4 Never went to school 88 D.K.				
A17	<b>Does _____ think it is all right for women to use modern family planning if they want to stop childbearing or take a rest between children?</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88DK				

A18	Does ____ use modern family planning?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				
<b>CONTINUE HERE IF NETWORK PARTNER WAS ALSO IN FAMILY PLANNING NETWORK</b>						
A19	Does _____ think his/her chance of catching AIDS is great, moderate, small, or no risk at all?	1 No risk at all ==>A20 2 Small ==>A20 3 Moderate ==> A21 4 Great ==> A21 88 D.K. ==> A22				
A20	Why does ____ think he/she has (NO RISK/SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS? ( <i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE</i> )  <i>SKIP TO A22</i>	<b>Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0</b> A Abstains from sex. B Uses condoms C Has sex only with spouse/s D Limited number of partners E Spouse(s) has/have no other partner F No homosexual contact G No blood transfusions H No injections I Other (specify_____)				
A21	Why does he/she think (s)he has (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS? ( <i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE</i> )	<b>Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0</b> A Does not use condoms B More than one sex partner C Many sex partners D Spouse has other partners E Homosexual contact F Had blood transfusion G Had injections H Other (specify_____)				

A22	<b>Do you think _____ has had an extra marital sexual affair in the last 12 months?</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				
A23	<b>What did _____ think was the best protection for her/him?</b>	1 abstinence (if unmarried) 2 sex only with husband/wife 3 condom with extramarital partner(s) 4 medication (specify) 5 other (specify)				
A24	<b>“I am going to read a list of ways that someone might get infected with the AIDS virus.” Which one of these ways is _____ most worried about? <i>READ LIST ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.</i></b>	1 Husband 2 Wife (Eldest wife if polygamous man) 3 Younger wife (if polygamous man) 4 Inherited wife 5 Other partner 6 Needle /injections 7 Transfusions 8 Other (specify _____ )				
A25	<b>Does _____ think that his/her spouse (if polygamous: oldest wife of childbearing age) has had sexual relations with people other than him/her?</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				

***NOW RETURN TO A8 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATIONS PARTNER AND WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS CONTINUE WITH A26***

A26	<b>“I’d just like to check one more time. I’m going to read a list and ask if you’ve chatted with any of these people about AIDS or <u>chira</u>, and how many.” <i>READ LIST</i></b>							
		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>
	A Father	1	0	N/A	G Father-in-law	1	0	N/A
	B Mother	1	0	N/A	H Mother-in-law	1	0	N/A
	C Brother	1	0	---	I Other male relative	1	0	---
	D Sister	1	0	---	J Other female relative	1	0	---
	E Sister-in-law	1	0	---	K Workmate	1	0	---
	F Brother-in-law	1	0	---	L Friend	1	0	---
A27	<b>Of those we just talked about are any of them:</b>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How Many</u>				
	A CBDs	1	0	---				
	B Nurses	1	0	---				
	C Teachers/spouse of teacher	1	0	---				
	D Chiefs/wife of chief	1	0	---				

***IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO A8 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.***

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A28	<p>Now I'd like to ask you some other questions. Have you ever talked to your wife about the chances that you or she might get infected with AIDS?  <i>IF WIFE IS DECEASED, QUESTIONS REFER TO WHEN SHE WAS ALIVE</i>  <i>IF POLYGAMOUS ASKING ABOUT OLDEST WIFE OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE</i></p>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 0	=>A31
A29	<p>How often (have you talked to your wife about the chances of getting infected with AIDS)?</p>	Often .....1 Sometimes.....2 Rarely .....3 Never.....4	=> A31
A30	<p>When was the last time you talked about it with your wife?</p>	Within the last week .....1 Within the last month .. .....2 After January 1997 ..... 3 Before January 1997.....4 DK..... 88	
A31	<p>Did you talk with your wife about what you and she can do to protect against AIDS?</p>	Yes ..... 1 No..... 0	=> A33
A32	<p>What did she think was the best protection against AIDS for herself?</p>	sex only with husband..... 1 condom with extramarital partner(s)..... 2 medication.....3 other ..... 4 (specify _____)	
A33	<p>Do you suspect or know that your wife (if polygamous: oldest wife of childbearing age) has had sexual relations with other men?  <i>PROBE -- "DON'T KNOW" IS NOT ALLOWED. HE MUST CHOOSE.</i></p>	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect..... 2 Can't know what she does... 3 Probably not..... 4	<i>If has only one wife</i> =>A34
A33a	<p><i>[IF POLYGAMOUS]:</i> Do you suspect or know that your 2<sup>nd</sup> wife has had sexual relations with other men?</p>	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect..... 2 Can't know what she does... 3 Probably not..... 4	<i>If has only two wives</i> =>A34

A33b	<b>[IF POLYGAMOUS, 3 wives]: Do you suspect or know that your 3<sup>rd</sup> /youngest wife has had sexual relations with other men?</b>	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect..... 2 Can't know what she does... 3 Probably not..... 4	
<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
A34	<b>Would you feel comfortable suggesting to your wife (any of your wives) that you and she use condoms?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	
A35	<b>“I am going to read a list of ways that men might get infected with the AIDS virus.” Which one of these ways are you yourself most worried about? READ LIST ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.</b>	Wife (eldest if polygamous)..... 1 Younger Wife (if polygamous)...2 Inherited Wife.....3 Other partner..... .4 needle /injections .....5 transfusions .....6 other.....7 (specify _____ )	
A36	<b>Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are great, moderate, small or no risk at all?</b>	No risk at all..... 1 Small..... 2 Moderate ..... 3 Great ..... 4	=> A37 => A37 => A38 => A38
A37	<b>Why do you think that you have (NO RISK/SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS. (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE)</b>  <i>Skip to A39</i>	<b>Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0</b>	<b>Yes No</b>
	A Abstains from sex.		1 0
	B Uses condoms		1 0
	C Has sex only with wife/wives		1 0
	D Limited number of sex partners		1 0
	E Wife/wives has no other partner than husband		1 0
	F No homosexual contact		1 0
	G No blood transfusions		1 0
	H No injections		1 0
	I Other (Specify _____ )		1 0
A38	<b>Why do you think that you have a (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS? (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE)</b>	<b>Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0</b>	<b>Yes No</b>
	A Does not use condoms		1 0
	B More than one sex partner		1 0

		C Many sex partners	1 0
		D Spouse has other partners	1 0
		E Homosexual contact	1 0
		F Had blood transfusion	1 0
		G Had injections	1 0
		H Other (Specify _____ )	1 0
<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
A39	<b>As you know sometimes men in this area have sex with women who are not their wives. Now I'd like to ask you about your <u>best male friend</u>, has he had sex with anyone other than his wife in the last 12 months?</b>	Yes..... 1 Suspects..... 2 No..... 0 DK..... 88	=> A42 => A42
A40	<b>How many women (other than his wives) has he had sex with in the last 12 months?</b>	Number _____ DK..... 88	
A41	<b>Does he use a condom with these women?</b>	Always..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never..... 4 Don't know..... 88	
A42	<b>What do you suggest is the most important thing the government should do for people who have AIDS?</b>	Provide medical treatment.....1 Help relatives provide care..... 2 Isolate, quarantine, or jail people ..... 3 Not be involved..... 4 Other.....5 (Specify _____)	
<b>“As you know, there are a lot of funerals these days. We want to know funerals attended even away from your location /home{OKO KATA E GWEN'G KA}.”</b>			
A43	<b>How many funerals have you been to in the <u>last month</u>?</b>	Number _____	
A44	<b>How many funerals have you been to in the <u>last year</u>?</b>	Few (0-10).....1 Many (11-49).....2 Very Many (50 more).....3	



A45	<b>How many of these who died in the last year were not children or old people? (INTERVIEWER: WE WANT TO KNOW ABOUT PEOPLE BETWEEN AGE 20 AND AGE 50)</b>	A few.....1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 Nearly All.....4	
<b>“Now I have just a few more general questions to ask you.”</b>			
M1	<b>Since you got married, have you ever lived in Mombasa or Nairobi for 6 months or more?</b>	Nairobi.....1 Mombasa.....2 Both.....3 No.....0	=>M3  =>M3
M2	<b>Have you ever been to Nairobi?</b>	Yes.....1 No..... 0	=> M4
<b>No.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
M3	<b>About how many times have you been to Nairobi?</b>	Number_____	
M4	<b>What is your favorite music?</b>	Luo Music.....1 Lingala.....2 Wazungu music.....3 Gospel music.....4 Other.....5 Specify_____	
M5	<b>Who won the last World Cup?</b>	France.....1 Other (not right).....2 DK.....88	
M6	<b>Have you ever heard of:</b> A Lucky Dube B Osito Kale C General Tarsi Nitta D Tony Blair E President Eliya Zulu F Charity Ngilu	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 No 0 0 0 0 0 0	
M7	<b>What is the farthest country you’ve heard off?</b>	_____	
M8	<b>Last time we were here we asked you whether you would you like to wear blue jeans trousers. What do you say now?</b>	Yes..... 1 No.....0	

**MATRIX:**

Are the NAME ON ROW and NAME ON COLUMN confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or do they not know each other?

Confidants.....1 Just friends .....2 Acquaintances .....3

Don't know each other ....4 D.K.....5

	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

DO NOT WRITE IN  
SHADED AREA

DATA ENTRY: If network partner 5, 6, 7 or 8 is "same as" a network partner 1,2,3,4, please enter whether one knows 2, one knows 3, etc.