

**CONFIDENTIAL:
DATA USED FOR RESEARCH
PURPOSES ONLY**

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE: THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS

Sublocation _____ | |
 Village/Clan _____
 Miji Kumi _____ | | | |
 Head of Compound _____
 Respondent's name _____ | F | | | | |
 Any other names _____
 Husband's name _____
 Any other names _____
 Interviewer _____ | | | |
 Gender of Interviewer _____ **M F**
 Date of Interview _____ | | | | | | | | | |
 Time begun _____
 Time finished _____

Outcome:
 First Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4
 Second Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4
 Third Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4

Type of household: Monogamous...1 Polygamous...2
 IF POLYGAMOUS, WHICH WIFE IS THIS? #...1 #...2 #...3 #...4
 Roof material: Thatch...1 Metal...2 Tile...3

Supervisors initials _____
 Data entry persons initials _____

IF THIS RESPONDENT IS SOMEONE WE'VE INTERVIEWED BEFORE, READ BELOW. IF NOT, READ THE OTHER INTRODUCTION:

FOR PEOPLE INTERVIEWED BEFORE: *"Our research team talked with you two years ago when we were here in January 1995. Your information was very helpful. We've come back to see what has changed since we were last here. We will also be asking some new questions. All of your previous answers were confidential and were seen only by the research team. These will be strictly confidential as well. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

FOR NEW PEOPLE: *"We are a research team from the University of Pennsylvania. We talked with many*

others from this village two years ago, in January 1995, but you were not available. We have come back to see how things have changed, and we would like to talk with you today. All answers will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."

FOR ALL: "Before we start, let me tell you a little bit about our survey. The main aim of our research is to learn about health issues in your area, particularly what friends and relatives say to each about family planning and AIDS. We'll begin with some questions about you yourself --your age, your education, where you've lived--and then we'll ask some questions about how your household survives. We'll then ask about conversations (loso) you've had about family planning and about AIDS. In this survey, I'll ask you two types of questions. In one kind, we will simply ask questions that can be answered with a number (like when were you born) or with a 'yes' or 'no' (like have you been to school). In the other kind of question, we will give you a set of answers, and you will be asked to choose the one that is closest to your own view. Sometimes you may not know the answer, and it is o.k. to tell me that you don't know. It's very important to this research that you answer as accurately as you can.. Ask me to explain if you have any question about what is wanted. You can take as much time as you need."

IF THE RESPONDENT ASKS HOW THS RESEARCH WILL BENEFIT HIM, PLEASE SAY THAT YOU DON'T KNOW. THE RESEARCH TEAM WILL WRITE A REPORT TO THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH THAT IT HOPES WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH CARE IN THIS COMMUNITY.

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

"We'd like to begin by asking you a few questions about yourself."

<p>B1 When were you born? _____</p> <p>B1a Are you now married? Married.....1 Divorced/separated/widowed.....2</p> <p>B2a When did you get married (this marriage)? Year ____</p> <p>B2b Has some or none of your bridewealth been paid yet? Some 1 None yet 2 DK 8</p> <p>B3 Now I would like to ask about your children. How many children have you had in all your life, including children from before marriage or other husbands,</p>	<p>and including children who died? Number of children ____ IF NUMBER=0, SKIP TO QUESTION B4</p> <p>B3b How many died? Number of deaths</p> <p>B3c How many of your children are aged under 18? Number</p> <p>B3d Would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>Have another child</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Undecided, D.K.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Husband deceased, left.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> </tr> </table> <p>No more..... 4 SKIP TO B5 IF SHE IS PREGNANT, THE QUESTION REFERS TO WHAT SHE WANTS AFTER THE</p>	Have another child	1	Undecided, D.K.....	2	Husband deceased, left.....	3
Have another child	1						
Undecided, D.K.....	2						
Husband deceased, left.....	3						

CHILD IN HER BELLY IS BORN

B4 How long would you like to wait before having another child?

Less than 1 year 1
 1 year 2
 2 years 3
 more than two years 4
 no preference/whenever..... 5

B5 How many children would you like to have in total?

Number _____
 D.K. 88
 Up to G-d/Non-verbal 99

B6a Have you been to school?

Yes 1
 No 2 SKIP TO B7

B6b What is the highest level of school you attended?

Primary 1
 Secondary 2
 University 3
 Other.....4

B6c What is the highest (class/form/year) that you completed at that level?

Standard _____
 Form _____
 Year _____

B6d So exactly how many years did you go to school in all, including nursery?

WRITE NUMBER ____

B7 What religion are you?

Catholic 1
 Protestant 2
 Other 3

B8 Have you ever been to Nairobi?

Yes 1
 No 2 SKIP TO B9

B8b About how many times? _____

B9 Have you lived outside SOUTH NYANZA for 6 months or more since marriage?

Yes 1
 No 2 SKIP TO B10

B9b Did you live in Nairobi, Mombasa, or somewhere else?

	Yes	No
Nairobi	1	2
Mombasa	1	2
Other	1	2

B10 Do you earn a monthly salary?

Yes.....1
 No..... 2 SKIP TO B11a

B10b How much do you earn? (Ksh) _____

B11a What languages (other than Luo) can you speak well enough to have a conversation?

Kiswahili 1
 English 2
 Basuba 3
 Other 4
 None 5

B11b Do you think children are more likely to die these days than when you yourself were a child? (Bende iparo ni nythindo nyalo tho sani mang'eny moloyo kaka ndalo mane itin?)

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 About the same.....3
 D.K.....4

B12a Do you expect that electricity will come to your village sometime in the future?

Yes 1

No 2 SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, QUESTION E1.

B12b When do you think it might come?

Next year 1

Within five years 2

Within 10 years..... 3

More than 10 years ,dk..... 4

SECTION 2: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

"I'm now going to ask you a few questions about how your household survives. By household, I mean you, your husband and your children."

E1 I'm going to read a list of items that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of these items, and, if it does, whether the item was purchased after January 1995?

	<u>Own</u>		<u>Purchased after January 1995</u>		
	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	DK
Metal or wood bed	1	2	1	2	8
Radio	1	2	1	2	8
Bicycle	1	2	1	2	8
Sofa set	1	2	1	2	8
Metal roof	1	2	1	2	8
Lantern (safari)	1	2	1	2	8
Plough	1	2	1	2	8
Pit latrine	1	2	1	2	8
Boat	1	2	1	2	8
Fishing net	1	2	1	2	8

E2a **Does your husband usually stay (dak) in this compound or does he usually stay somewhere else?**

Stays in compound 1 SKIP TO E6a

Stays somewhere else .. 2

E2b **When was the last time he visited here (before this visit)?**

- Within the last month ... 1
- Since June 1996 2
- Since January 1996 3
- More than a year ago ... 4

E2c **When was the last time he sent or brought money ?**

- Within the last month ... 1
- Since June 1996 2
- Since January 1996 3
- More than a year ago ... 4

E5 **How much money did he send or bring? Ksh_____**

“I'd now like to ask you some questions about how you yourself survive.”

E6a **Do you get money from cash crops?**

Yes, herself 1

Yes, with husband .. 2

No 3 SKIP TO E7a

E6b **How much did you yourself get last year? (KSh) _____**
DK..... 8

IF CASH CROP MONEY JOINT WITH HUSBAND, ASK HOW MUCH OF IT SHE HERSELF GOT. IF RESPONDENT UNABLE OR UNWILLING TO GIVE A FIGURE, TRY TO GET A ROUGH ESTIMATE

E7a **How long does your maize harvest last?**

Number of months..... _____

DK 88

E7b **Compared to the shambas of the people you know, would you say that your shamba is smaller, about the same size, or larger?**

Smaller 1

Same size 2

Larger 3

E8 **I'm going to list some of the ways that people here might get some money. Would you please tell me if you yourself have gotten some money this way, and, if you have, about how much you got in the past one month?**

READ ALL THE WAYS AND CIRCLE THE RELEVANT NUMBERS

- | | | Amount in past
one month |
|------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| sell things from the shamba | 1 | _____ |
| work for someone else | 2 | _____ |
| sell fish | 3 | _____ |
| sell beer or changaa..... | 4 | _____ |
| small business | 5 | _____ |
| (SPECIFY: _____) | | |
| earn regular salary yourself | 6 | _____ |
| income generating group | 8 | _____ |
| credit merry go round | 9 | _____ |
| husband sent money from outside | 10 | _____ |
| gift or borrow from relatives | 11 | _____ |
| gift or borrow from friends | 12 | _____ |
| other (SPECIFY)_____ | 13 | _____ |

E9 **I'm going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me about how many of these you own now? By own, I mean that you could sell them if you wanted to, without asking your husband's permission . I'm also going to ask whether this number has increased or decreased since January 1995.** (Adhi somo nyinge mag jamni. Be

inyalo nyisa ma magi iwuon ma inyalo uso ka o.k. ikwayo jaodi rusa. Adwaro ngleyo ka jamni osemadore kata odok chien chakre

January 1995.)

How many ___ do you own?	WRITE NUMBER IN THIS COLUMN	Don't know	Change since January 1995 INCREASED.... 1 DECREASED... 2 SAME..... .3 DK..... .8
Cattle		88	
Goats		88	
Sheep		88	
Chickens		88	

E10 **Do you have a bank account in your name?**

Yes 1
No 2

SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

“Now I'd like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about family planning, including stopping and spacing. Some of them could be against family planning and some of them could be for family planning. (Koro dwaher ng'eyo losou kuom komo nyuol ka iriwo go okang' kat chungo nyuol kod osiepeni gi wedeni , jomoko kuom jogi nyalo bedo ni odagi weche mag kom nyuol to jomoko oyiego.)”

F1 **How many people have you chatted (loso) with about family planning?**

TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____

(i) DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND; (ii) IF NONE ARE NAMED, PROBE: **Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?** (iii) IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO QUESTION F21.

F2 **Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential.** (Bende inyalo miyae nying' ji ang'wen ma ise losogo.. Kaka ne asenyisi

mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

NOW ENTER THE NAMES IN THE MATRIX

F3	Please think back to your last conversation with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1996 4 Since January 1995 5 Before January 1995				
F4	How many people were involved in this conversation, either talking or just listening?	___ (# if less than 5) 5 ... 5-10 6 ... more than 10				
F5	How long have you known _____?	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years				
F6	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 8 D.K.				
F7	How frequently do you talk with _____?	1 Almost every day 2 At least once a week 3 Once a month 4 About once a year 5 Less than once a year				

F8	What is your relationship to _____?	1 friend 2 father 3 mother 4 brother 5 sister 6 co-wife 7 sister-in-law 8 brother-in-law 9 other male relative 10 other female relative 11 CBD 12 nurse 13 chief / elder or their spouse 14 teacher/clergyman/ spouse 15 workmate 16 other (specify) _____				
F9	RECORD SEX, ASK IF UNCERTAIN	1 male 2 female				
F10	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?)	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
F11	Is _____ much older than you, an age-mate, or much younger?	1 much older 2 age-mate 3 much younger				
F12	Have you ever lent money to _____?	1 Yes 2 No				
F13	How often do you help with _____'s family activities?	1 Often 2 Sometimes 3 Rarely 4 Never				
F14a	Does _____ have a:		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	
	READ LIST	sofa set	1	2	8	
		radio	1	2	8	
		bicycle		1	28	
		wristwatch	1	2	8	
		a husband or son with a regular salary	1	2	8	
F14b	Does _____'s household have a:		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	
	READ LIST	a metal roof	1	2	8	
		pit latrine	1	2	8	

		safari lamp	1	2	8				
		plough	1	2	8				
F15	How much education has _____ had?	1 secondary school or technical college 2 primary school 3 never went to school 4 D.K.							
F16	How many children has ____ had?	number born _____							
F17	How many of these children have died?	number died ____							
F18	Does _____ approve of family planning?	1 Yes 2 No							
F19	Does _____ use family planning? By family planning, I mean ways of spacing or stopping such as the pill, injections, coil, and TL, and also condoms, withdrawal, "natural" and separate beds.								
	YES					NO			
F20a	What method is she using? pill 1 injection 2 coil 3 condom 4 TL 5 withdrawal 6 calendar/natural 7 separate bed 8 other.(specify _____) 12 D.K. 88					F20c Why doesn't she use family planning? Currently pregnant, breastfeeding, trouble getting pregnant 1 Wants another child soon 2 Fear of side effects 3 Person herself doesn't approve of FP 4 Person's husband objects 5 Religious reasons / God decides/ all eggs in her body 6 Other (SPECIFY _____) .. 7 D.K. 8 GO TO F20d			
F20b	IF NETWORK PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK: Does her husband know that she is using FP? Yes 1 No 2 D.K. 8 GO TO F20d								
F20d	Did _____ encourage you to use FP?	1 Yes 2 No							

NOW RETURN TO F3 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER.

WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS, GO TO F21.

F21 I'd just like to check one more time. I'm going to read a list and ask if you've chatted with any of these people about family planning. READ LIST

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
CBD	1	2	father	1	2
nurse	1	2	mother	1	2
teacher/clergyman or their spouse1		2	brother	1	2
chief / elder or their spouse	1	2	sister	1	2
workmate	1	2	co-wife		1 2
mother-in-law	1	2	sister-in-law	1	2
father-in-law	1	2	brother-in-law	1	2
unmarried man	1	2	other male relative	1	2
non-luo	1	2	other female relative	1	2
friend	1	2			

IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO F3 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.

F22a Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your husband. Have you ever talked to your husband about using family planning?

Yes	1	
No	2	SKIP TO F22d
Deceased	9	SKIP TO F23

F22b How often have you talked to him about using family planning?	Often	1
	Sometimes.....	2
	Rarely	3
	Never	4
F22c When was the last time you talked about family planning with your husband?	Within the last week	1
	Within the last month ...	2
	Since January 1996	3
	Since January 1995.....	4
	Before January1995.....	5
F22d Have you ever asked your husband if you could use family planning?	Yes	1
	No	2
		SKIP TO F22f
F22e Did he agree?	Yes	1
	No	2

F22f **If you wanted to use family planning, do you think your husband would agree?**
 Yes 1
 No 2
 Uncertain, D.K.....3

F23 **About how many couples do you know who you think may have used family planning? Sometimes it's hard to know, but I'd like you to include your guesses.**

WRITE NUMBER
 IF NUMBER = 0, SKIP TO F25

F24 **I'm going to read you a list of family planning methods. For each method, I'm going to ask how many you think have used this method. Again, please include your guesses.**

<u>Method</u>	<u>How many?</u>
pill	1
injection	2
coil	3
condom	4
TL	5
withdrawal	6
calendar/natural	7
separate beds	8
Norplant.....	9
Vasectomy.....	10
foam.....	11
other.(specify _____)	12

F25 **Now I'm going to ask you about the couples that don't use family planning. What do you think is the MOST important reason they don't use? CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER .IF RESPONDENT GIVES MORE THAN ONE, ASK HER WHICH SHE THINKS IS THE ONE THAT'S MOST IMPORTANT FOR MOST OF THE PEOPLE SHE KNOWS**

- Wife currently pregnant, breastfeeding, or trouble getting pregnant..... 1
- Wants another child soon 2
- Fear of side effects3
- Wife objects5
- Husband objects6
- Religious reasons / God decides 7
- Other (SPECIFY _____)8

F26 **Have you yourself ever used any of these methods?**

Yes	1 SKIP TO F28a
No	2 GO TO F27

<p>NON-USERS ONLY:</p> <p>DO NOT READ LIST. IF SHE GIVES MORE THAN ONE REASON, ASK WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT.</p> <p>F27 Why are you not using any method?</p> <p>GO TO NEXT SECTION, SU1</p>	<p>Currently pregnant, breastfeeding, trouble getting pregnant..... 1</p> <p>Wants another child soon 2</p> <p>Fear of side effects 3</p> <p>Doesn't approve of FP 4</p> <p>Husband objects 5</p> <p>Religious reasons / God decides /all eggs in body 6</p> <p>Other (SPECIFY _____) 7</p>
--	---

FOR USERS

F28a **What methods have you ever used at any time?**

pill	1
injection	2
coil	3
condom	4
TL	5
withdrawal	6
calendar/natural	7
separate beds.....	8
other.(specify _____)	12

F28b **When did you first use family planning?**

After January 1995	1
2-4 years ago	2
5 or more years ago	3
D.K.....	4

F28c **Are you now using family planning?**

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	SKIP TO SU1 (NEXT SECTION)

F28d Does your husband know you are using family planning?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	D.K.....	3

F28e	What method are you now using?	pill	1
		injection	2
		coil	3
		condom	4
		TL	5
		withdrawal	6
		calendar/natural	7
		separate beds	8
		other	12
F28f	When did you begin using this method?	After January 1995 ...	1
		2-4 years ago	2
		5 or more years ago	3
		D.K.....	4

SECTION 4: SECRET USE

SU1 **Some women use family planning without their husband knowing about it. Sometimes you might know because the woman told you in confidence, sometimes you might hear about it because somebody else told you, and sometimes you might suspect because she didn't have a child recently. Have you heard of women using family planning secretly?** (Mon moko, tiyo gi yore mag komo nyuol ma chuo gi ok on!geyo. Samoro inyalo ngeyo nikech miyo no, no nyisi kilingling (siri). Samoro ingleyo nikech ngato no nyisi, samoro inyalo paro aparo nikech pok oyudo nyathi machiegni. Bende isewinjo mon matiyo kod yore mag komo nyuol kilingling (siri))

- Yes 1
 - No 2
- SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, QUESTION G1

SU1b **About how many women?**
 WRITE NUMBER _____

SU1c **I'm now going to ask you several questions about how you heard that these women were using family planning secretly. Can you tell me:**

- about how many told you in confidence _____
- about how many you heard about from someone else _____
- about how many you suspected _____

SU1d **I'm now going to ask you about the methods that these women use secretly. I'll read the list of methods, and I'd like you to tell me how many women you think use these methods without their husband's knowledge. I'm also going to ask again whether these women told you what method they were using, whether you heard it from someone else, or whether you guessed.**

Method	Number of women she knows who use this method secretly	How did you learn about this?		
		Woman told her (1)	Heard from someone else (2)	Guessed (3)
1 pill				
2 injection				
3 coil				
5 TL				
7 calendar/natural				
9 Norplant				
12 other (specify _____)				
88 D.K.				

SECTION 5: GENDER QUESTIONS

"I'd now like to ask a few questions about your attitudes to men and women."

G1 In your opinion, is it justified for a wife to leave her husband if:

(E pachi en kare mondo dhako owe jaode nikech):

READ LIST

	Yes	No	D.K.
Ok onyal nyuol kode? (He is unable to give her children)	1	2	8
Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (He is disrespectful to her parents or to other family members)	1	2	8
Ok onyombo? (He fails to pay bridewealth/dowry)	1	2	8
Ok odhi e liend watne? (He fails to go to her close family member's funeral)	1	2	8
Ok okonye gi nyithinde? (He does not support her and the children financially)	1	2	8
Ogo nyithinde seche te? (He beats the children frequently)	1	2	8
Ohero goyo jaode sakasaa ?(He beats her frequently)	1	2	8
Ometho ahinya? (He drinks too much)	1	2	8
Onindo gi mon moko oko? (He is sexually unfaithful)	1	2	8
Oparo ni en gi ayaki (She thinks he is infected with AIDS)	1	2	8

G2 In your opinion, is it justified for a husband to leave his wife if:

(E pachi, en kare mondo dichuo owe jaode nikech):

READ LIST

	Yes	No	D.K.
Ok onyal nyuolo ne nyithindo?(She is unable to give him children)	1	2	8
Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (She is disrespectful to his parents or to other family members)	1	2	8

Ojwanglo tije ot? (She neglects her household chores)	1	2	8
Ok omiye luoro kata luwo chike ge? (She is disobedient and doesn't follow his orders)	1	2	8
Ogo nyithinde seche te? (She beats the children frequently)	1	2	8
Odhao gi jaode saksaa? (She fights him frequently)	1	2	8
Ometho ahiuya? (She drinks too much)	1	2	8
Omino gi chuo moko oko? (She is sexually unfaithful)	1	2	8
Oparo ni en gi ayaki (He thinks she is infected with AIDS)	1	2	8

G2a **If you wanted to buy yourself a dress would you feel free to do it without asking your husband's permission?** (Ka idwaro ngiewo lau bende in gi thuolo mar ngiewe ma ok ikwayo jaodi rusa?)

- Yes 1
- No 2
- No answer 3

G3 **Now I'd like to find out whether it's acceptable for you to go without your husband's permission (kwayo rusa) to certain places. Is it acceptable for you to go without his permission to.... (READ LIST):**

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>D.K.</i>
The local market?	1	2	8
The local health center?	1	2	8
Home of relatives or friends in the village?	1	2	8
Home of relatives or friends outside the village?	1	2	8
Chief's baraza?	1	2	8

G4 **When you want something from your husband that you think he will be unwilling to do, what do you usually do? DO NOT READ LIST**

- Don't bother talking to him and do nothing 1
- Talk to him but if he doesn't agree, do nothing2
- Talk to him but if he doesn't agree, do it anyway 3
- Don't bother talking to him; just do it 4
- Other (specify in her words)_____ 5

G5 **Have you ever disagreed with your husband about using family planning?** Yes 1
No 2

G6 **Have you ever disagreed with your husband about using condoms?** Yes 1
No 2

G7 **Do you ever fight your husband?** Yes 1
No 2
No answer 8

SECTION 6: AIDS QUESTIONS

"We're now going to ask you some questions about AIDS. As you know, many people in Kenya today are concerned about AIDS.. Please remember that all your answers are confidential, and that it's important for

this research that your answers are as accurate as possible. If there are any questions you are uncomfortable answering, please tell me and I'll skip them."

A1 If a person gets very thin and dies, do you think its probably chira or probably AIDS?

- Probably chira 1
- Probably AIDS 2
- Could be either 3
- D.K. 4

A2 Do you think you can be pretty sure a man is not infected with the AIDS virus, just by looking at him? (Bende inyalo neno ng'ato anena to ineno ka oonge gi ayake.)

- Yes 1
- No 2
- D.K. 8

A3 How is the AIDS virus transmitted? DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED

- sexual intercourse 1
- shaving / razors 2
- injections 3
- circumcision / tatoos 4
- mother to child 5
- transfusion of infected blood 6
- other (specify) _____ 7
- D.K. 8

PROBE: Any other ways ?

A4 Do you think that you can get the AIDS virus from? READ LIST

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
shaking hands	1	2
kissing	1	2
sharing clothes	1	2
sharing eating utensils	1	2
touching somebody who has died from AIDS	1	2
mosquitoes, flies, or bed bugs ..	1	2

A5 Some people use various ways to avoid catching the AIDS virus or a sexually transmitted disease. Have you ever used any of these ways?

Yes 1

No 2 SKIP TO A7

A6 What ways have you used?

- UNPROMPTED FIRST, THEN PROBE FOR FIRST 3 LISTED
- Abstinence.....1
 - Sex only with husband 2
 - Condoms..... 3
 - Medications (specify _____) 4
 - Other (specify _____) 5

A7 **Now I'd like to ask you the same questions that I asked about family planning, this time about the friends and relatives you've chatted (Ioso) with about AIDS. How many people have you chatted with about AIDS?**

TOTAL NUMBER NAMED

(i) DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND ; (ii) IF NONE ARE NAMED, PROBE : **Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on conversations, even if you yourself didn't say anything?** (ii) IF, AFTER PROBING, NONE ARE NAMED, SKIP TO QUESTION A28

A8 **Could you please give me the names of four of these?**

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

NOW ENTER THE NAMES ON THE MATRIX

A9	Please think back to your last conversation about AIDS or chira with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1996 4 Since January 1995 5 Before January 1995			
A10	How many other people were involved in this conversation, either talking or just listening?	__ (# if less than 5) 5 ... 5-10 6 ... more than 10			
A11	Is this one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning? IF THIS IS ONE OF THE SAME PEOPLE, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND MAKE SURE THAT THE NAME IS THE SAME. IF IT IS NOT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY. THEN MARK ON THE MATRIX IN THE COLUMN "SAME AS". THEN, FOR THIS PERSON ONLY, SKIP TO A24.	1 Yes 2 No			
A12	How long have you known _____	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years			

A13	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 8 D.K.				
A14	What is your relationship to _____?	1 friend 2 father 3 mother 4 brother 5 sister 6 co-wife 7 sister-in-law 8 brother-in-law 9 other male relative 10 other female relative 11 CBD 12 nurse 13 chief / elder or their spouse 14 teacher/clergyman/their spouse 15 workmate 16 other (specify) _____				
A15	RECORD SEX, ASK IF UNCERTAIN	1 Male 2 Female				
A16	How frequently do you talk with _____?	1 Almost every day 2 At least once a week 3 Once a month 4 About once a year 5 Less than once a year				
A17	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?)	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
A18	Have you ever lent money to _____?	1 Yes 2 No				
A19	How often do you help with this person's family activities?	1 Frequently 2 Rarely 3 Never				

A20	Is _____ much older than you, an age-mate, or much younger?	1 older 2 an age-mate 3 much younger																												
A21	Does _____ have a: READ LIST	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th><u>Yes</u></th> <th><u>No</u></th> <th><u>D.K.</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>sofa set</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>radio</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>bicycle</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>wristwatch</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>husband or son with a regular salary</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	sofa set	1	2	8	radio	1	2	8	bicycle		1	28	wristwatch	1	2	8	husband or son with a regular salary	1	2	8				
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>																											
sofa set	1	2	8																											
radio	1	2	8																											
bicycle		1	28																											
wristwatch	1	2	8																											
husband or son with a regular salary	1	2	8																											
A22	Does _____'s household have a: READ LIST	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th><u>Yes</u></th> <th><u>No</u></th> <th><u>D.K.</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>metal roof</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>pit latrine</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>safari lamp</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>plough</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>	metal roof	1	2	8	pit latrine	1	2	8	safari lamp	1	2	8	plough	1	2	8								
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K.</u>																											
metal roof	1	2	8																											
pit latrine	1	2	8																											
safari lamp	1	2	8																											
plough	1	2	8																											
A23	How much education has _____ had?	1 secondary school or technical school 2 primary school 3 never went to school 8 D.K.																												
A23a	Does _____ approve of FP?	1 Yes 2 No																												
A24	Now I'd like to ask you to think back to the last conversation you had with _____ about <u>chira</u> or AIDS. What did you talk about? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 someone died and AIDS or <u>chira</u> suspected</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 suspect someone else has AIDS or <u>chira</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 other (specify) _____ _____ SKIP TO A26</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1 someone died and AIDS or <u>chira</u> suspected	2 suspect someone else has AIDS or <u>chira</u>	3 other (specify) _____ _____ SKIP TO A26																									
1 someone died and AIDS or <u>chira</u> suspected																														
2 suspect someone else has AIDS or <u>chira</u>																														
3 other (specify) _____ _____ SKIP TO A26																														
A25	Did this person think it was AIDS or <u>chira</u> ?	1 AIDS 2 Chira 3 No opinion, D.K., no mention																												
A26	Does this person think that she/he can catch AIDS?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 No SKIP TO A28a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Didn't mention, no opinion SKIP TO A28a</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1 Yes	2 No SKIP TO A28a	3 Didn't mention, no opinion SKIP TO A28a																									
1 Yes																														
2 No SKIP TO A28a																														
3 Didn't mention, no opinion SKIP TO A28a																														

	<p>A27 How does _____ think she might catch AIDS?</p> <p>PROBE: Anything else?</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE</p>	<p>Husband (wife)..... 1</p> <p>Other partner..... 2</p> <p>Shaving or razors..... 3</p> <p>needle /injections..... 4</p> <p>transfusions..... 5</p> <p>other (specify) _____ 6</p> <p>D.K. 7</p>				
A28a	<p>Does _____ think her chance of catching AIDS is small, moderate or great, or no chance at all?</p>	<p>No chance at all 1</p> <p>Small..... 2</p> <p>Moderate..... 3</p> <p>Great 4</p> <p>D.K..... 5</p>				
A28b	<p>Did you talk about what to do to protect against AIDS?</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p>				
A28c	<p>What did _____ think was the best protection?</p>	<p>1 abstinence</p> <p>2 sex only with husband</p> <p>3 condom</p> <p>4 medication (specify _____)</p> <p>5 other (specify _____)</p>				

A29 **I'd just like to check one more time. I'm going to read a list and ask if you've chatted with any of these people about AIDS or chira.** READ LIST

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
CBD	1	2	father	1	2
nurse	1	2	mother	1	2
teacher/clergyman or their spouse	1	2	brother	1	2
chief / elder or their spouse	1	2	sister	1	2
workmate	1	2	co-wife		1 2
mother-in-law	1	2	sister-in-law	1	2
father-in-law	1	2	brother-in-law	1	2
unmarried man	1	2	other male relative	1	2
non-luo	1	2	other female relative	1	2
friend	1	2			

IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.

A30a **Now I'd like to ask you some other questions. Have you ever talked to your husband about the chances that you or he might get infected with AIDS?**

- | | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO A31 |
| Deceased | 9 | SKIP TO A31 |

- Yes 1
 No 2

A32b **Have you and a partner (your spouse or someone else) ever used condoms?**

- | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO A32f |
| No answer ... | 3 | SKIP TO A32f |

A30b How often (have you talked to your husband about the chances of getting infected with AIDS)?	
Often	1
Sometimes.....	2
Rarely	3
Never	4

A30c **When was the last time you talked about it with your husband?**

- Within the last week ... 1
 Within the last month . 2
 After January 1996 3
 After January 1995.... 4
 Before January 1995... 5

A30d **Did you talk with your husband about what to do to protect against AIDS?**

- Yes.....1
 No.....2

A32c **When was the last time you used condoms to prevent AIDS or other sexually transmitted diseases?**

- Last week
 1 || Last month | 2 |
| Since January 1996..... | 3 |
| More than a year ago ... | 4 |
| Never.... | 5 |

A32d **Who suggested that you use it, you or your partner?**

- You
 1 || Partner | 2 |
| No answer | 3 |

A32e **Was this your husband?**

- Yes
 1 || No | 2 |
| No answer | 3 |

A31 **Do you suspect or know that your husband has had sexual relations with other women (women who are not his wives)?**

- Yes, know
 1 || Suspect | 2 |
| Can't know what he does | 3 |
| Probably not..... | 4 |

PROBE -- "DON'T KNOW" IS NOT ALLOWED. SHE MUST CHOOSE.

A32a **Would you feel comfortable suggesting to your husband that you and he use condoms?**

A32f **Do you think that you yourself might catch AIDS?**

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
- SKIP TO A33

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| D.K. | 8 |
|-----------|---|

A32g How do you think you might catch AIDS?

- Husband 1
- Other partner..... 2
- needle /injections 3
- transfusions 4
- other (specify) _____
- _____ 5

A32h Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no chance at all?

- No chance at all 1
- Small 2
- Moderate 3
- Great 4

A33 *“As you know, many people in Nyanza have died from AIDS. We need to learn more about how many have died, in order to write a report that we hope will bring the necessary health services to this community. We will not be asking you for the names of particular people.”*

How many people do you know who you think have died from AIDS or chira?

RECORD NUMBER ____

NOTE: PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT GUESS; INCLUDE THE GUESSES!!
IF NUMBER = 0, SKIP TO QUESTION A34

	A33c How many?	A33d Age at death ?
Have any of your maternal BROTHERS died of AIDS or chira?	WRITE NUMBER HERE _____	1 ____ 2 ____ 3 ____ 4 ____ 5 ____
Have any of your maternal SISTERS died of AIDS or chira?	WRITE NUMBER HERE _____	1 ____ 2 ____ 3 ____ 4 ____ 5 ____
Other relatives	_____	
Friends	_____	
Neighbors	_____	
Acquaintances	_____	

A34 **You tell me that (NUMBER) ____ of your brothers /sisters died. How many children in all did your mother have?**

WRITE NUMBER _____

“Now I would like to read you some statements and ask you whether you agree or disagree with these statements. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions. We are interested in your personal opinion only.”

<p>A35 A man can be satisfied with just one sexual partner. Agree 1 Neither agree/disagree 2 Disagree 3</p> <p>A36 Condoms cannot be used with a serious girlfriend because they cause mistrust or suspicion. Agree 1 Neither agree/disagree 2 Disagree 3</p> <p>A37 A woman cannot be satisfied with just one sexual partner. Agree 1 Neither agree / disagree 2 Disagree 3</p>	<p>A38 What do you suggest is the most important thing the government should do for people who have AIDS? Provide medical treatment 1 Help relatives provide care 2 Isolate, quarantine, or jail people 3 Not be involved..... 4 Other (specify _____) 5</p> <p>A39 Would you like to wear trousers? Yes 1 No 2</p>
--	--

THE MATRIX: Are the NAME ON ROW and NAME ON COLUMN confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or do they not know each other?

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|
| Confidants | 1 | Don't know each other | 4 |
| Just friends | 2 | D.K..... | 5 |
| Acquaintances | 3 | | |

	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA